(Original Signatur	re of Member)
--------------------	---------------

115th CONGRESS 1st Session



To provide essential policyholder protections and information under the National Flood Insurance Program, and for other purposes.

IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

M____ introduced the following bill; which was referred to the Committee on

A BILL

- To provide essential policyholder protections and information under the National Flood Insurance Program, and for other purposes.
 - 1 Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-
 - 2 tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,

3 SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE.

4 This Act may be cited as the "National Flood Insur5 ance Program Policyholder Protection and Information

6 Act of 2017".

1	2 SEC. 2. ANNUAL LIMITATION ON PREMIUM INCREASES.
2	Section 1308(e) of the National Flood Insurance Act
3	of 1968 (42 U.S.C. 4015(e)) is amended—
4	(1) by striking paragraph (1) and inserting the
5	following new paragraph:
6	"(1) the chargeable risk premium rate for flood
7	insurance under this title for any property may
8	not—
9	"(A) be increased by more than 15 percent
10	each year, except—
11	"(i) as provided in paragraph (4);
12	"(ii) in the case of property identified
13	under section 1307(g); or
14	"(iii) in the case of a property that—
15	"(I) is located in a community
16	that has experienced a rating down-
17	grade under the community rating
18	system program carried out under
19	section 1315(b);
20	"(II) is covered by a policy with
21	respect to which the policyholder
22	has—
23	"(aa) decreased the amount
24	of the deductible; or
25	"(bb) increased the amount
26	of coverage; or

3

"(III) was misrated; or

2 "(B) in the case of any residential property 3 having 4 or fewer residences for which a valid 4 National Flood Insurance Program Elevation 5 Certificate has been filed with the National 6 Flood Insurance Program within the proceeding 7 calendar year, exceed \$10,000 in any single 8 year, except that such amount (as it may have 9 been previously adjusted) shall be adjusted for 10 inflation by the Administrator upon the expira-11 tion of the 5-year period beginning upon the en-12 actment of theNational Flood Insurance Pro-13 gram Policyholder Protection and Information 14 Act of 2017 and upon the expiration of each 15 successive 5-year period thereafter, in accord-16 ance with an inflationary index selected by the 17 Administrator;"; and 18 (2) in paragraph (2), by striking "5 percent" 19 and inserting "8 percent" 20 SEC. 3. FLOOD INSURANCE AFFORDABILITY PROGRAM. 21 Chapter I of the National Flood Insurance Act of 22 1968 (42 U.S.C. 4011 et seq.) is amended by adding at

23 the end the following new section:

1 "SEC. 1326. FLOOD INSURANCE AFFORDABILITY PROGRAM.

2 "(a) AUTHORITY.—The Administrator shall carry out
3 a program under this section to provide financial assist4 ance, through State programs carried out by participating
5 States, for eligible low-income households residing in eligi6 ble properties to purchase policies for flood insurance cov7 erage made available under this title.

8 "(b) PARTICIPATION.—Participation in the program
9 under this section shall be voluntary on the part of a State
10 or consortium of States.

11 "(c) STATE ADMINISTRATION.—Each participating
12 State shall delegate to a State agency or nonprofit organi13 zation the responsibilities for administrating the State's
14 program under this section.

15 "(d) ELIGIBLE HOUSEHOLDS.—

16 "(1) IN GENERAL.—During any fiscal year, as-17 sistance under the program under this section may 18 be provided only for a household that has an income, 19 as determined for such fiscal year by the partici-20 pating State in which such household resides, that is 21 less than the income limitation established for such 22 fiscal year for purposes of the State program by the 23 participating State, except that—

24 "(A) assistance under the program under25 this section may not be provided for a house-

1	hold having a income that exceeds the greater
2	of—
3	"(i) the amount equal to 150 percent
4	of the poverty level for such State; or
5	"(ii) the amount equal to 60 percent
6	of the median income of households resid-
7	ing in such State; and
8	"(B) a State may not exclude a household
9	from eligibility in a fiscal year solely on the
10	basis of household income if such income is less
11	than 110 percent of the poverty level for the
12	State in which such household resides.
13	"(2) STATE VERIFICATION OF INCOME ELIGI-
14	BILITY.—In verifying income eligibility for purposes
15	of paragraph (1), the participating State may apply
16	procedures and policies consistent with procedures
17	and policies used by the State agency administering
18	programs under part A of title IV of the Social Se-
19	curity Act (42 U.S.C. 601 et seq.), under title XX $$
20	of the Social Security Act (42 U.S.C. 1397 et seq.),
21	under subtitle B of title VI of the Omnibus Budget
22	Reconciliation Act of 1981 (42 U.S.C. 9901 et seq.;
23	relating to community services block grant program)
24	, under any other provision of law that carries out
25	programs which were administered under the Eco-

1 nomic Opportunity Act of 1964 (42 U.S.C. 2701 et 2 seq.) before August 13, 1981, or under other income 3 assistance or service programs (as determined by the State). 4 5 "(e) ELIGIBLE PROPERTIES.—Assistance under the program under this section may be provided only for a 6 7 residential property— 8 "(1) that has 4 or fewer residences; 9 "(2) that is owned and occupied by an eligible 10 household; 11 "(3) for which a base flood elevation is identi-12 fied on a flood insurance rate map of the Adminis-13 trator that is in effect: 14 "(4) for which such other information is avail-15 able as the Administrator considers necessary to de-16 termine the flood risk associated with such property; 17 and 18 "(5) that is located in a community that is par-19 ticipating in the national flood insurance program. "(f) TYPES OF ASSISTANCE.—Under the program 20 21 under this section, a participating State shall elect to pro-22 vide financial assistance for eligible households in one of 23 the following forms: 24 "(1) LIMITATION ON RATE INCREASES.—By es-25 tablishing a limitation on the rate of increases in the

amount of chargeable premiums paid by eligible
 households for flood insurance coverage made avail able under this title.

4 "(2) LIMITATION ON RATES.—By establishing a
5 limitation on the amount of chargeable premiums
6 paid by eligible households for flood insurance cov7 erage made available under this title.

8 "(g) NOTIFICATION TO FEMA.—Under the program
9 under this section, a participating State shall, on a fiscal
10 year basis and at the time and in the manner provided
11 by the Administrator—

"(1) identify for the Administrator the eligible
households residing in the State who are to be provided assistance under the State program during
such fiscal year; and

"(2) notify the Administrator of the type and
levels of assistance elected under subsection (f) to be
provided under the State program with respect to
such eligible households residing in the State.

"(h) AMOUNT OF ASSISTANCE.—Under the program
under this section, in each fiscal year the Administrator
shall, notwithstanding section 1308, make flood insurance
coverage available for purchase by households identified
as eligible households for such fiscal year by a participating State pursuant to subsection (e) at chargeable pre-

mium rates that are discounted by an amount that is
 based on the type and levels of assistance elected pursuant
 to subsection (f) by the participating State for such fiscal
 year.

5 "(i) BILLING STATEMENT.—In the case of an eligible
6 household for which assistance under the program under
7 this section is provided with respect to a policy for flood
8 insurance coverage, the annual billing statement for such
9 policy shall include statements of the following amounts:
10 "(1) The estimated risk premium rate for the
11 property under section 1307(a)(1).

12 "(2) If applicable, the estimated risk premium
13 rate for the property under section 1307(a)(2).

14 "(3) The chargeable risk premium rate for the
15 property taking into consideration the discount pur16 suant to subsection (h).

17 "(4) The amount of the discount pursuant to18 subsection (h) for the property.

"(5) The number and dollar value of claims
filed for the property, over the life of the property,
under a flood insurance policy made available under
the Program and the effect, under this Act, of filing
any further claims under a flood insurance policy
with respect to that property

"(j) Funding Through State Affordability
 2 Surcharges.—

3 "(1) IMPOSITION AND COLLECTION.—Notwith-4 standing section 1308, for each fiscal year in which 5 flood insurance coverage under this title is made 6 available for properties in a participating State at 7 chargeable premium rates that are discounted pursu-8 ant to subsection (f), the Administrator shall impose 9 and collect a State affordability surcharge on each 10 policy for flood insurance coverage for a property lo-11 cated in such participating State that is (A) not a 12 residential property having 4 or fewer residences, or (B) is such a residential property but is owned by 13 14 a household that is not an eligible household for pur-15 poses of such fiscal year.

16 "(2) AMOUNT.—The amount of the State af17 fordability surcharge imposed during a fiscal year on
18 each such policy for a property in a participating
19 State shall be—

"(A) sufficient such that the aggregate
amount of all such State affordability surcharges imposed on properties in such participating State during such fiscal year is equal to
the aggregate amount by which all policies for
flood insurance coverage under this title sold

1during such fiscal year for properties owned by2eligible households in the participating State3are discounted pursuant to subsection (f); and4"(B) the same amount for each property in5the participating State being charged such a6surplus.

7 "(k) TREATMENT OF OTHER SURCHARGES.—The 8 provision of assistance under the program under this sec-9 tion with respect to any property and any limitation on premiums or premium increases pursuant to subsection (f) 10 11 for the property shall not affect the applicability or 12 amount of any surcharge under section 1308A for the property, of any increase in premiums charged for the 13 property pursuant to section 1310A(c), or of any equiva-14 15 lency fee under section 1308B for the property.

16 "(l) DEFINITIONS.—For purposes of this section, the17 following definitions shall apply:

18 "(1) PARTICIPATING STATE.—The term 'par19 ticipating State' means, with respect to a fiscal year,
20 a State that is participating in the program under
21 this section for such fiscal year.

22 "(2) ELIGIBLE HOUSEHOLD.—The term 'eligi23 ble household' means, with respect to a fiscal year
24 and a participating State, a household that has an
25 income that is less than the amount of the income

limitation for the fiscal year established for purposes
 of the State program of such participating State
 pursuant to subsection (g)(1).

4 "(3) POVERTY LEVEL.—The term 'poverty
5 level" means, with respect to a household in any
6 State, the income poverty line as prescribed and re7 vised at least annually pursuant to section 673(2) of
8 the Community Services Block Grant Act (42 U.S.C.
9 9902(2)), as applicable to such State.

"(4) STATE.—The term 'State' shall include a
consortium of States established for purposes of administrating the program under this section with respect to the member States of the consortium.

14 "(5) STATE PROGRAM.—The term 'State pro15 gram' means a program carried out in compliance
16 with this section by a participating State in conjunc17 tion with the program under this section of the Ad18 ministrator.

19 "(m) REGULATIONS.—The Administrator shall issue
20 such regulations as may be necessary to carry out the pro21 gram under this section.".

1	SEC. 4. OPT-OUT OF MANDATORY COVERAGE REQUIRE-
2	MENT FOR COMMERCIAL PROPERTIES.
3	(a) Amendments to Flood Disaster Protection
4	ACT OF 1973.—The Flood Disaster Protection Act of
5	1973 is amended—
6	(1) in section 3(a) (42 U.S.C. 4003(a))—
7	(A) in paragraph (7), by inserting "resi-
8	dential" before "improved real estate"; and
9	(B) in paragraph (8), by inserting "resi-
10	dential" before "building"; and
11	(2) in section 102 (42 U.S.C. 4012a)—
12	(A) in subsection (b)—
13	(i) in paragraph (1)(A)—
14	(I) by inserting "residential" be-
15	fore "improved real estate"; and
16	(II) by inserting "residential" be-
17	fore "building or mobile home";
18	(ii) in paragraph (2)—
19	(I) by inserting "residential" be-
20	fore "improved real estate"; and
21	(II) by inserting "residential" be-
22	fore "building or mobile home"; and
23	(iii) in paragraph (3)—
24	(I) in subparagraph (A), by in-
25	serting "residential" before "improved
26	real estate";

1	(II) in the matter after and
2	below subparagraph (B), by inserting
3	"residential" before "building or mo-
4	bile home'';
5	(B) in subsection $(c)(3)$, by striking ", in
6	the case of any residential property, for any
7	structure that is part of such property" and in-
8	serting "for any structure that is part of a resi-
9	dential property';
10	(C) in subsection (e)—
11	(i) in paragraph (1)—
12	(I) by inserting "residential" be-
13	fore "improved real estate"; and
14	(II) by inserting "residential" be-
15	fore "building or mobile home" each
16	place such term appears; and
17	(ii) in paragraph (5)—
18	(I) in subparagraph (A)—
19	(aa) by inserting "residen-
20	tial" before "improved real es-
21	tate" each place such term ap-
22	pears; and
23	(bb) by inserting "residen-
24	tial" before "building or mobile

	11
1	home" each place such term ap-
2	pears;
3	(II) in subparagraph (B), by in-
4	serting "residential" before "building
5	or mobile home" each place such term
6	appears; and
7	(III) in subparagraph (C), by in-
8	serting "residential" before "building
9	or mobile home"; and
10	(D) in subsection (h)—
11	(i) by inserting "residential" before
12	"improved real estate" each place such
13	term appears; and
14	(ii) in the matter preceding paragraph
15	(1), by inserting "residential" before
16	"building or mobile home".
17	(b) Amendments to National Flood Insurance
18	ACT OF 1968.—The National Flood Insurance Act of
19	1968 is amended—
20	(1) in section 1364(a) (42 U.S.C. 4104a(a))—
21	(A) in paragraph (1), by inserting "resi-
22	dential" before "improved real estate";
23	(B) in paragraph (2), by inserting "resi-
24	dential" before "improved real estate"; and

1	(C) in paragraph (3)(A), by inserting "res-
2	idential" before "building";
3	(2) in section 1365 (42 U.S.C. 4104b)—
4	(A) in subsection (a)—
5	(i) by inserting "residential" before
6	"improved real estate"; and
7	(ii) by inserting "residential" before
8	"building";
9	(B) in subsection $(b)(2)$ —
10	(i) by inserting "residential" before
11	"building" each place such term appears;
12	and
13	(ii) by inserting "residential" before
14	"improved real estate" each place such
15	term appears;
16	(C) in subsection (d), by inserting "resi-
17	dential" before "improved real estate" each
18	place such term appears; and
19	(D) in subsection (e)—
20	(i) by inserting "residential" before
21	"improved real estate"; and
22	(ii) by inserting "residential" before
23	"building" each place such term appears;
24	and
25	(3) in section 1370(a) (42 U.S.C. 4121(a))—

1	(A) in paragraph (8), by inserting "resi-
2	dential" before "improved real estate"; and
3	(B) in paragraph (10)—
4	(i) by inserting "residential" after the
5	opening quotation marks; and
6	(ii) by inserting "residential" before
7	"building".
8	(c) RULE OF CONSTRUCTION.—This section and the
9	amendments made by this section may not be construed
10	to prohibit the Administrator of the Federal Emergency
11	Management Agency from offering flood insurance cov-
12	erage under the National Flood Insurance Program for
13	eligible non-residential properties or to prohibit the pur-
14	chase of such coverage for such eligible properties.
15	SEC. 5. DISCLOSURE OF PREMIUM METHODOLOGY.
16	Section 1308 of the National Flood Insurance Act of
17	1968 (42 U.S.C. 4015) is amended by adding at the end
18	the following new subsection:
19	"(n) Disclosure of Premium Methodology.—
20	"(1) DISCLOSURE.—The Administrator shall,
21	on an annual basis, cause to be published in the
22	Federal Register an explanation of the bases for,
23	and methodology used to determine, the chargeable
24	premium rates to be effective for flood insurance
25	coverage under this title.

1 "(2) PUBLIC MEETINGS.—The Administrator 2 shall, on an annual basis, hold at least one public 3 meeting in each of the geographical regions of the 4 United States, as defined by the Administrator for 5 purposes of the National Flood Insurance Program, 6 for the purpose of explaining the methodology de-7 scribed in paragraph (1) and answering questions 8 and receiving comments regarding such method-9 ology. The Administrator shall provide notice of each 10 such public meeting in advance, in such manner, and 11 in using such means as are reasonably designed to 12 notify interested parties and members of the public 13 of the date and time, location, and purpose of such 14 meeting, and of how to submit questions or com-15 ments.". 16 SEC. 6. USE OF REPLACEMENT COST IN DETERMINING 17 PREMIUM RATES. 18 (a) STUDY OF RISK RATING REDESIGN FLOOD IN-SURANCE PREMIUM RATING OPTIONS.— 19 20 (1) STUDY.—The Administrator of the Federal 21 Emergency Management Agency shall conduct a 22 study to-23 (A) evaluate insurance industry best prac-

24 tices for risk rating and classification, including

1	practices related to replacement cost value in
2	premium rate estimations;
3	(B) assess options, methods, and strategies
4	for including replacement cost value in the Ad-
5	ministrator's estimates under section
6	1307(a)(1) of the National Flood Insurance Act
7	of 1968 (42 U.S.C. 4014(a)(1));
8	(C) provide recommendations for including
9	replacement cost value in the estimate of the
10	risk premium rates for flood insurance under
11	such section 1307(a)(1);
12	(D) identify an appropriate methodology to
13	incorporate replacement cost value into the Ad-
14	ministrator's estimates under such section
15	1307(a)(1);
16	(E) develop a feasible implementation plan
17	and projected timeline for including replace-
18	ment cost value in the estimates of risk pre-
19	mium rates for flood insurance made available
20	under the National Flood Insurance Program.
21	(2) Report.—
22	(A) REQUIREMENT.—Not later than the
23	expiration of the 12-month period beginning on
24	the date of the enactment of this Act, the Ad-
25	ministrator shall submit to the Committee on

1	Financial Services of the House of Representa-
2	tives and the Committee on Banking, Housing,
3	and Urban Affairs of the Senate a report that
4	contains the results and conclusions of the
5	study required under paragraph (1).
6	(B) CONTENTS.—The report submitted
7	under subparagraph (A) shall include—
8	(i) an analysis of the recommenda-
9	tions resulting from the study under para-
10	graph (1) and any potential impacts on the
11	National Flood Insurance Program, includ-
12	ing cost considerations;
13	(ii) a description of any actions taken
14	by the Administrator to implement the
15	study recommendations; and
16	(iii) a description of any study rec-
17	ommendations that have been deferred or
18	not acted upon, together with a statement
19	explaining the reasons for such deferral or
20	inaction.
21	(b) USE OF REPLACEMENT COST VALUE IN PRE-
22	MIUM RATES; IMPLEMENTATION.—
23	(1) Estimated rates.—Paragraph (1) of sec-
24	tion 1307(a) of the National Flood Insurance Act of
25	1968 (42 U.S.C. 4014(a)(1) is amended, in the mat-

1	ter preceding subparagraph (A), by inserting after
2	"flood insurance" the following: ", which shall incor-
3	porate replacement cost value, and".
4	(2) Chargeable rates.—Subsection (b) of
5	section 1308 of the National Flood Insurance Act of
6	1968 (42 U.S.C. 4015(b)) is amended, in the matter
7	preceding paragraph (1), by inserting after "Such
8	rates" the following: "shall incorporate replacement
9	cost value and".
10	(3) EFFECTIVE DATE.—The amendments under
11	paragraphs (1) and (2) of this subsection shall be
12	made upon the expiration of the 12-month period
13	beginning on the date of the enactment of this Act.
14	(4) Applicability and phase-in.—The Ad-
15	ministrator of the Federal Emergency Management
16	Agency shall apply the amendments under para-
17	graphs (1) and (2) to flood insurance coverage made
18	available under the National Flood Insurance Act of
19	1968 for properties located in various geographic re-
20	gions in the United States such that—
21	(A) over the 3-year period beginning upon
22	the expiration of the period referred to in para-

the expiration of the period referred to in paragraph (3) of this subsection, the requirement
under such amendments shall be gradually
phased in geographically throughout the United

1	States as sufficient information for such imple-
2	mentation becomes available; and
3	(B) after the expiration of such 3-year pe-
4	riod such amendments shall apply to all flood
5	insurance coverage made available under the
6	National Flood Insurance Act of 1968.
7	SEC. 7. CONSIDERATION OF COASTAL AND INLAND LOCA-
8	TIONS IN PREMIUM RATES.
9	(a) Estimates of Premium Rates.—Clause (i) of
10	section $1307(a)(1)(A)$ of the National Flood Insurance
11	Act of 1968 (42 U.S.C. $4014(a)(1)(A)(i)$) is amended by
12	inserting before the semicolon the following: ", taking into
13	consideration differences between properties located in
14	coastal areas and properties located inland".
15	(b) ESTABLISHMENT OF CHARGEABLE PREMIUM
16	RATES.—Paragraph (1) of section 1308(b) of the Na-
17	tional Flood Insurance Act of 1968 (42 U.S.C.
18	4015(b)(1)) is amended by inserting "due to differences
19	between properties located in coastal areas and properties
20	located inland and" after "including differences in risks".
21	(c) RATE TABLES.—Not later than the expiration of
22	the 180-day period beginning on the date of the enactment
23	of this Act, the Administrator of the Federal Emergency
24	Management Agency shall revise and expand the rate ta-
25	bles for premiums under the National Flood Insurance

1	Program to implement the amendments made by this sec-
2	tion and reflect differences between properties located in
3	coastal areas and properties located inland.
4	SEC. 8. MONTHLY INSTALLMENT PAYMENT OF PREMIUMS.
5	Subsection (g) of section 1308 of the National Flood
6	Insurance Act of 1968 (42 U.S.C. 4015(g)) is amended—
7	(1) by striking the subsection designation and
8	all that follows through "With respect" and insert-
9	ing the following:
10	"(g) Frequency of Premium Collection.—
11	"(1) OPTIONS.—With respect"; and
12	(2) by adding at the end the following new
13	paragraph:
14	"(2) Monthly installment payment of
15	PREMIUMS.—
16	"(A) EXEMPTION FROM RULEMAKING
17	Until such time as the Administrator promul-
18	gates regulations implementing paragraph (1)
19	of this subsection, the Administrator may adopt
20	policies and procedures, notwithstanding any
21	other provisions of law, necessary to implement
22	such paragraph without undergoing notice and
23	comment rulemaking and without conducting
24	regulatory analyses otherwise required by stat-
25	ute, regulation, or executive order.

1	"(B) INSTALLMENT PLAN FEE.—The Ad-
2	ministrator may charge policyholders choosing
3	to pay premiums in monthly installments a fee
4	not to exceed \$50 annually.
5	"(C) PILOT PROGRAM.—The Administrator
6	may initially implement paragraph (1) of this
7	subsection as a pilot program that provides for
8	a gradual phase-in of implementation.".
9	SEC. 9. ENHANCED CLEAR COMMUNICATION OF FLOOD
10	RISKS.
11	(a) IN GENERAL.—Subsection (l) of section 1308 of
12	the National Flood Insurance Act of 1968 (42 U.S.C.
13	4015(l)) is amended to read as follows:
14	"(1) CLEAR COMMUNICATIONS.—
15	"(1) NEWLY ISSUED AND RENEWED POLI-
16	CIES.—For all policies for flood insurance coverage
17	under the National Flood Insurance Program that
18	are newly issued or renewed, the Administrator shall
19	clearly communicate to policyholders—
20	"(A) their full flood risk determinations,
21	regardless of whether their premium rates are
22	full actuarial rates; and
23	"(B) the number and dollar value of claims
24	filed for the property, over the life of the prop-
25	erty, under a flood insurance policy made avail-

able under the Program and the effect, under
 this Act, of filing any further claims under a
 flood insurance policy with respect to that prop erty.".

5 (b) EFFECTIVE DATE.—Subsection (l) of section 6 1308 of the National Flood Insurance Act of 1968, as 7 added by subsection (a) of this section, shall take effect 8 beginning upon the expiration of the 12-month period that 9 begins on the date of the enactment of this Act. Such sub-10 section (l), as in effect immediately before the amendment 11 made by paragraph (1), shall apply during such 12-month 12 period.

13 SEC. 10. AVAILABILITY OF FLOOD INSURANCE INFORMA14 TION UPON REQUEST.

15 Section 1313 of the National Flood Insurance Act of
16 1968 (42 U.S.C. 4020) is amended—

17 (1) by inserting "(a) PUBLIC INFORMATION
18 AND DATA.—" after "SEC. 1313."; and

19 (2) by adding at the end the following new sub-20 section:

21 "(b) AVAILABILITY OF FLOOD INSURANCE INFORMA22 TION UPON REQUEST.—Not later than 30 days after a
23 request for such information by the current owner of a
24 property, the Administrator shall provide to the owner any
25 information, including historical information, available to

the Administrator on flood insurance program coverage, 1 payment of claims, and flood damages for the property 2 at issue, and any information the Administrator has on 3 4 whether the property owner may be required to purchase coverage under the National Flood Insurance Program 5 6 due to previous receipt of Federal disaster assistance, in-7 cluding assistance provided by the Small Business Admin-8 istration, the Department of Housing and Urban Develop-9 ment, or the Federal Emergency Management Agency, or any other type of assistance that subjects the property to 10 the mandatory purchase requirement under section 102 11 of the Flood Disaster Protection Act of 1973 (42 U.S.C. 12 4012a).". 13

14 SEC. 11. PREMIUM RATES FOR CERTAIN MITIGATED PROP15 ERTIES.

(a) MITIGATION STRATEGIES.—Paragraph (1) of section 1361(d) of the National Flood Insurance Act of 1968
(42 U.S.C. 4102(d)(1)) is amended—

- 19 (1) in subparagraph (A), by striking "and" at20 the end;
- (2) in subparagraph (B), by striking "and" atthe end; and
- 23 (3) by inserting after subparagraph (B) the fol-24 lowing new subparagraphs:

1	"(C) with respect to buildings in dense
2	urban environments, methods that can be de-
3	ployed on a block or neighborhood scale; and
4	"(D) elevation of mechanical systems;
5	and".
6	(b) MITIGATION CREDIT.—Subsection (k) of section
7	1308 of the National Flood Insurance Act of 1968 (42
8	U.S.C. 4015(k)) is amended—
9	(1) by striking "shall take into account" and
10	inserting the following: "shall—
11	"(1) take into account";
12	(2) in paragraph (1) , as so designated by the
13	amendment made by paragraph (1) of this sub-
14	section, by striking the period at the end and insert-
15	ing "; and"; and
16	(3) by adding at the end the following new
17	paragraph:
18	((2) offer a reduction of the risk premium rate
19	charged to a policyholder, as determined by the Ad-
20	ministrator, if the policyholder implements any miti-
21	gation method described in paragraph (1).".
22	SEC. 12. STUDY OF FLOOD INSURANCE COVERAGE FOR
23	UNITS IN COOPERATIVE HOUSING.
24	The Administrator of the Federal Emergency Man-
25	agement Agency shall conduct a study to analyze and de-

termine the feasibility of providing flood insurance cov-1 2 erage under the National Flood Insurance Program under the National Flood Insurance Act of 1968 (42 U.S.C. 3 4 4001 et seq.) for individual dwelling units in cooperative 5 housing projects. Not later than the expiration of the 24month period beginning on the date of the enactment of 6 7 this Act, the Administrator shall submit a report to the 8 Committee on Financial Services of the House of Rep-9 resentatives and the Committee on Banking, Housing, and Urban Affairs of the Senate regarding the findings and 10 11 conclusions of the study conducted pursuant to this section, which shall include a plan setting forth specific ac-12 tions to implement the development of such flood insur-13 14 ance coverage.